

OECD Schools+ Project: Unlocking High-Quality Teaching

Segment Focus: Defining High-Quality Teaching

In this segment, **Paula Rodríguez Sánchez**, research associate at the **OECD Directorate for Education and Skills**, presents the **OECD Schools+** project and its flagship report “**Unlocking High-Quality Teaching**”. The project asks a central question: **what does high-quality teaching actually look like in practice, across countries and contexts, and how can we support it systemically?**

The work is situated against today’s global challenges (climate change, AI) and the worrying decline in student performance shown by **PISA 2022**.

Taxonomy of High-Quality Teaching

Schools+ developed an evidence-based **taxonomy of high-quality teaching** composed of five overarching goals. These practices were included because they are **backed by solid research and relevant across ages, subjects, and cultures**.

Five Overarching Goals:

- Fostering rich classroom interaction
- Ensuring cognitive engagement
- Using formative assessment and feedback
- Crafting high-quality subject content
- Providing social-emotional support

Co-creation and Design

- The taxonomy was co-created through a multi-year process involving OECD teams, international experts, and over **150 schools from 40 countries** in a “learning circle” network.
- The report offers a **reflective guide** for teachers: for each practice, it defines what it is, summarizes the best evidence, lists **key decisions** to consider (e.g., “Is feedback timely and focused?”), and describes what successful practice looks like.
- It also includes **signposts for school leaders** about how leadership, class size, teacher allocation, and partnerships beyond the school shape whether a practice is feasible.

Systems-Level Support and Policy

- Paula stresses that improving teaching is **not** a solo effort: system-level policies and school-level organization are crucial.
- Schools+ identifies **seven policy areas at school level** (like how teachers are allocated to learners) and shows how these interact with the taxonomy.
- The project explicitly **maps each practice and its student outcomes to the OECD Learning Compass 2030**, aligning classroom practice with the broader vision of future-ready competencies.
- The segment highlights how AI could, in the future, help **propagate** this taxonomy to remote or under-resourced contexts, potentially narrowing equity gaps, **if** we learn to use AI thoughtfully.

The Schools+ Circle (Online Platform)

- She presents the **Schools+ Circle**, an online platform where teachers can explore the taxonomy, comment on it, and browse **“inspiring practices”**—real examples from classrooms around the world, with descriptions of resources, assessment approaches, impact evidence, and challenges.
- The idea is that teachers can adapt these to their own contexts, recognizing that while contexts differ, the core challenges and hopes of educators are remarkably similar.

Useful URLs

OECD Core Resources

- **Unlocking High-Quality Teaching: OECD Schools+ report** (overview + links to English & Spanish versions, and related materials):
<https://www.oecd.org/education/unlocking-high-quality-teaching-oecd-schools-plus.htm>
- **OECD Schools+ Circle** – Online platform for the taxonomy and inspiring practices (accessible from the same Schools+ page above; look for “Schools+ Circle” / “Inspiring practices”).

Contextual OECD References

- **PISA 2022 Results** – Decline in performance between 2018 and 2022 and the broader analysis of student learning outcomes: <https://www.oecd.org/pisa/>
- **OECD Learning Compass 2030** – Framework connecting Schools+ practices to broader student competencies: <https://www.oecd.org/education/2030-project/>